# COMPLIANCE HOTLINE PROCEDURES

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These procedures govern the compliance hotline for Brigham Young University, Brigham Young University–Hawaii, Brigham Young University–Idaho, and Ensign College ("Institutions").

## **Objective**

Individuals are encouraged to attempt to resolve their concerns at the most local level by first reporting their concerns to a supervisor or other contact person within the appropriate campus unit. The objective of the compliance hotline is to provide a means for students, employees, and visitors to report suspected Institution-related noncompliance outside these established reporting processes. The hotline also allows for anonymous reporting, helps promote confidentiality, and provides safeguards against retaliation. Students may use the hotline when they have compliance concerns that were not addressed through established reporting processes; have not been adequately responded to by faculty, staff, or administrators; or if they fear retaliation by a school official. Employees may use the hotline when they have compliance concerns that were not addressed through established reporting processes, have not been adequately responded to by their supervisor, or if they fear retaliation by a supervisor. Members of the public and other stake holders may use the hotline if they have a concern about reporting an Institution-related compliance issue through established reporting processes.

# Proper Uses of the Hotline

If individuals have good faith concerns with reporting suspected noncompliance through established reporting processes or if other internal resolution mechanisms have not resolved a compliance issue, individuals may report suspected noncompliance by using the compliance hotline. The following are examples of noncompliance matters that may be reported through the compliance hotline:

- Conflicts of interest or other unethical practices;
- Financial reporting or accounting irregularities;

- Fraud, theft, or embezzlement;
- Safety or environmental problems;
- Sexual harassment, sexual violence, domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking;
- Threats to information security or data privacy;
- Unauthorized use of intellectual property;
- Violation of antidiscrimination or equal opportunity laws;
- Violation of NCAA rules;
- · Violation of tax laws or IRS regulations; and
- Waste, abuse, or misuse of resources.

Reports submitted through the hotline are taken seriously and will be given careful attention with the goal of preventing, stopping, and remedying the noncompliance being reported.

The compliance hotline is not a general complaint hotline and is not intended for handling student or employee grievances that do not involve legal, policy, or ethical violations. Students, employees, and others with reports not related to compliance should pursue normal academic, managerial, or administrative channels, as appropriate under the circumstances.

Any report should include as much detail as possible in order to allow the university to investigate the matter effectively. Important details may include the names of people involved, the dates and times of the incidents, where the incident occurred, and why the person believes the incident should be reported. Insufficient information may prevent the university from addressing the report effectively.

### Supervision of Hotline

To help protect the anonymity and confidentiality of reports, the Institutions have contracted with EthicsPoint, an outside service provider, to manage the compliance hotline. The EthicsPoint system for the Institutions is administered and supervised by an administrative team consisting of the Institutions' general counsel and compliance officer, who are assisted by other assigned hotline administrator(s) for each Institution (collectively, "Hotline Administrators").

## Anonymity and Confidentiality

"Anonymity" relates to protecting the identity of the individual who reports an issue of noncompliance. "Confidentiality" relates to protecting the information reported. The compliance hotline is designed and administered to help protect the anonymity of reporters and the confidentiality of the information submitted. Nonetheless, depending on the facts and circumstances, the Institutions cannot guarantee anonymity and confidentiality in every situation.

Those who use EthicsPoint to report compliance issues may choose to do so anonymously. EthicsPoint does not generate or maintain any internal connection logs with IP addresses, so no information automatically linking the reporter to EthicsPoint is available. EthicsPoint does not track or attempt to identify the reporting party or his or her location unless the reporting party voluntarily discloses that information. Still, information disclosed by reporting parties may reveal their identity, whether inadvertently or because of the necessities of investigating the relevant facts.

Information disclosed in a report generally will be treated as confidential, except as provided below. Anyone involved in receiving, investigating, or resolving a compliance hotline report must exercise reasonable care in protecting the anonymity of the reporter and the confidentiality of the information reported.

Neither the identity of an anonymous reporter (if discovered) nor confidential information disclosed in a report or during an investigation should be disclosed to anyone who is not properly authorized to

receive, investigate, or resolve the issues in the report, unless (1) the reporter consents to such disclosure; (2) disclosure is necessary to comply with federal, state, or local law (including legally mandated disclosure, such as a lawfully issued subpoena, warrant, or court order) or with Institution policy or procedure; or (3) maintaining anonymity or confidentiality would interfere with investigating, stopping, preventing, remedying, or imposing discipline for the reported misconduct, and those to whom the information is disclosed have a legitimate need to know the information in order to perform those responsibilities. Where it is possible to do so without compromising the investigation, elements of the report may be shared with the accused to allow them a chance to respond to the allegations.

#### Noninterference and Nonretaliation

The Institutions do not tolerate any form of retaliation or improper interference against those who use or desire to use the compliance hotline in good faith. Accordingly, officers and employees may not (1) interfere with or prohibit anyone from reporting in good faith compliance concerns or wrongdoing through the compliance hotline; or (2) take any adverse action (employment, academic, or otherwise) against someone for, in good faith, either submitting a compliance hotline report or otherwise cooperating with an investigation of a report. Those who engage in such retaliation or improper interference may be subject to disciplinary action by their Institution, including but not limited to suspension or termination.

#### Conflicts of Interest

To the extent reasonable under the circumstances, if a compliance hotline report or information learned in investigating the report includes a specific allegation of noncompliance by an employee or officer, then such employee or officer will be excluded from access to the EthicsPoint record for that report and from any responsibility for investigating or making disciplinary determinations or decisions based on that report. If necessary, in circumstances involving a conflict of interest, the review, investigation, and resolution of the report will be reassigned to one or more employees, officers, outside counsel, or investigator(s) who do not have, or who do not report to an individual who has, such a conflict of interest.

## False Reports / False Information

The compliance hotline is not a shield for those who knowingly provide false information, recklessly misrepresent facts, or intentionally withhold pertinent information in an attempt to mislead. Students or employees who engage in such activities may be subject to disciplinary action by their Institution, including the possibility of suspension or termination. Nonetheless, those who, in good faith, report instances of noncompliance will not be subject to disciplinary action for such reporting.

# Applicable Policies and Procedures

For hotline reports covered by an existing institutional policy or procedure (e.g., Sexual Harassment Policy, Honor Code Investigation and Administrative Review Process), the report generally is reviewed, assigned, investigated, and resolved pursuant to such policy or procedure. Otherwise, the report generally is reviewed by a team consisting of members from general counsel, integrity & compliance, and risk & safety, assigned, investigated, and resolved as set forth herein. To the extent that these compliance hotline procedures conflict with another institutional policy or procedure, such other policy or procedure (not this document) will govern.

## Submission of Hotline Reports

Individuals may submit compliance hotline reports through EthicsPoint either (1) by filling out and submitting a report form on the EthicsPoint website; or (2) by calling a toll-free number (888-

2381062) and verbally providing information to trained EthicsPoint report intake personnel. As outlined above, reporters may choose to submit hotline reports anonymously and may choose to provide as much or as little information as they desire. Nonetheless, reporters are encouraged to provide as much information as possible (including their identity) to assist Institution officials in stopping, preventing, and remedying the reported noncompliance. Upon submission of a hotline report, reporters are provided with a code or login information that will allow them to check on the status of the report and to communicate with Institution officials while maintaining their anonymity.

## Receipt of and Access to Reports

EthicsPoint automatically distributes the report received to the Hotline Administrators for the Institution that is the subject of the report. Depending on the category of the report (e.g., Title IX, employment discrimination), individuals with responsibility for that area (e.g., the Title IX coordinator, the equal employment opportunity manager) also may automatically receive hotline reports. The Hotline Administrators also may grant other individuals access to individual reports on a case-by-case basis, as appropriate. The Hotline Administrators work with officials at each Institution to determine who should have access to hotline reports for different reporting categories and for individual reports. Such access rights may be changed from time to time to support compliance efforts and to reflect the needs of the Institution.

## Initial Review, Assignment, and Response

Upon receipt of a compliance hotline report, the Hotline Administrators, in consultation with the attorney within the Office of the General Counsel assigned to the Institution and anyone else assigned to receive that report (collectively, the "Case Review Team"), will conduct an initial review of the report to determine the following:

**Emergency.** Any member of the Case Review Team who determines that the report involves an immediate threat to the safety or security of a person or property should, as soon as practical, refer the report to appropriate emergency first responders and, if appropriate, to other relevant Institution authorities, and then inform the other members of the Case Review Team that such referral has been made.

Conflict of Interest. If the report or information learned in investigating the report includes a specific allegation of noncompliance by any employee or officer (including any member of the Case Review Team), then that person will be excluded from access to the EthicsPoint record for that report and from any responsibility for investigating or making disciplinary determinations or decisions based on that report. If the report or information learned includes a specific allegation of noncompliance by a member of the institution's president's council, then the Case Review Team will generally submit the report to the institution's president, who may retain outside counsel or an outside investigator to conduct an independent investigation. If the report or information learned includes a specific allegation of noncompliance by the institution's president or general counsel, then the Case Review Team may, if appropriate, retain outside counsel or an outside investigator to conduct an independent investigation and/or report the allegation to the Institution's Board of Trustees.

**Major Risk.** If the Case Review Team determines that the report poses a substantial threat or major risk to the Institution, then unless there is an actual or potential conflict of interest, the general counsel or an assigned member of the Case Review Team will provide notice of the report to the member of the Institution's president's council with stewardship over the matter, to the Institution's compliance oversight committee, or, if appropriate, directly to the Institution's president.

**Frivolous Reports.** If the Case Review Team determines that the report is frivolous or implausible on its face or makes allegations that, even if accepted as true, would not constitute a legal or policy violation, then the Case Review Team may decide either not to respond to the report or to respond to the reporting party that the report does not meet this minimum standard and will not be investigated without additional facts or evidence.

Case Review Team Referral. If the Case Review Team determines that another campus unit is best suited to respond to or resolve the issues raised in a report, either through an informal resolution or a formal investigation, the Case Review Team may refer the report to an appropriate Institutional official to address it pursuant to applicable university policies and procedures. Following the referral, the Case Review Team may close the report. Institutional officials are encouraged to inform the Case Review Team of any resolution.

Case Review Team Response. If the Case Review Team determines that no other campus unit is better suited to respond to and resolve the issues raised in the report, then the Case Review Team assigns an individual ("Primary Case Manager") to coordinate, as needed, a response, investigation, or resolution.

**Reporter Response.** In most cases, an assigned member of the Case Review Team or the Primary Case Manager should provide an initial response to the reporter within five (5) business days by acknowledging receipt of the report and, if appropriate, indicating that an investigation will occur or asking for additional facts and evidence regarding the report.

Mandatory Reporting Obligations. If the Case Review Team determines that the issues raised in the report necessitate mandatory reporting obligations to an outside person or entity, then the Case Review Team, in consultation with the Office of the General Counsel, should make a determination on whether to make such a report immediately or if further investigation is necessary before making such a report. These issues could include allegations of child abuse, elder abuse, or certain types of cyber-crime.

## **Investigation Procedures**

No formal investigation of a hotline report should begin without first conducting the initial review set forth above. Once assigned, the Primary Case Manager is responsible for the investigation and any resolution of the report but may consult with the Case Review Team or other responsible Institution officials, as long as the Primary Case Manager and others involved in the investigation respect the principles of anonymity, confidentiality, noninterference, nonretaliation, and conflict of interest, as outlined above. The Case Review Team may, at its discretion, remove the Primary Case Manager and assign a new one to investigate.

In certain circumstances, the Institution's president and/or Case Review Team may desire a privileged investigation for the purpose of obtaining legal advice in response to a compliance hotline report. In such cases, the Case Review Team and/or Institution president will coordinate with the Office of the General Counsel and/or outside counsel, as appropriate, to request legal counsel to serve as the Primary Case Manager. The Primary Case Manager may, at his or her discretion, also further direct other individuals to assist with the investigation on an as-needed basis.

Prior to an investigation, the Primary Case Manager, in consultation with members of the Case Review Team, as needed, should develop an investigation strategy to determine (1) the proper scope of the investigation, (2) the compliance issues and risks to the university, (3) the individuals and offices that should (and should not) be involved in the investigation, (4) any interviews that should be conducted, and (5) any documents and information that should be collected. Simultaneously, the

Primary Case Manager also should develop a communication strategy to determine when and how to provide information to and ask questions of parties affected by the allegations and the investigation.

Prior to and during the investigation, in consultation with the Case Review Team, the Primary Case Manager should determine whether the report itself or any information discovered during the investigation gives rise to any notice or reporting obligations to an outside entity (e.g., federal or state agencies, NCAA, outside auditors, etc.). In cases of suspected fraud or defalcation, the Institution must notify the Church Auditing Department, which provides audit services for each Institution and has primary responsibility for investigating. If such obligations exist, the Primary Case Manager should coordinate and ensure the Institution fulfills any such notice and reporting obligations. Throughout the investigation, the Primary Case Manager and others involved in the investigation should coordinate with the Office of the General Counsel on issues that may result in claims against or liability to the university, as well as efforts to preserve the attorney-client privilege.

During the investigation, the Primary Case Manager, in coordination with the Case Review Team, should consider, recommend, and, upon approval from and in coordination with Institution officials with authority, implement appropriate interim measures that are necessary to stop, prevent, or remedy the harm caused by any reported misconduct. Such interim measures may include, among other things, steps to protect the reporting party, other witnesses, or the broader campus community during the course of the investigation.

In conducting an investigation, the Primary Case Manager, or his or her designee, may request additional facts or evidence from the reporter, whether in the form of written documents or an interview. If the reporter does not provide such facts or evidence within a reasonable time, the Primary Case Manager may proceed with a limited investigation based on the facts and evidence available or may close the report and notify the reporter that the failure to provide such facts and evidence precludes further investigation of the report.

If doing so will not compromise the investigation, the Primary Case Manager will provide any individual(s) accused of wrongdoing in the report with notice of the allegations and an opportunity to respond. In doing so, the Primary Case Manager also should provide any accused with notice of the Institution's nonretaliation policies and the need to maintain the confidentiality of the information shared during the investigation.

During the investigation, the Primary Case Manager, or his or her designee, may also interview other witnesses and gather additional documents and information. In conducting the investigation, the Primary Case Manager and others involved in the investigation should use reasonable efforts to respect the principles of anonymity, confidentiality, noninterference, nonretaliation, and conflict of interest, as outlined above.

Throughout the investigation, the Primary Case Manager and others involved in the investigation should collect and preserve relevant documents, information, and findings, including correspondence with the parties. In cases in which the reporter chooses to remain anonymous, EthicsPoint should be used to communicate with the reporter.

#### Resolution

All hotline compliance issues should be resolved as quickly as reasonably possible. Members of the Case Review Team should regularly (at least monthly) review the status of any pending hotline report to determine what efforts may be made to resolve and close out the report.

The status of a hotline report should be updated and tracked in EthicsPoint. Upon final resolution of a hotline report, the Primary Case Manager or another individual assigned by the Case Review Team should (1) record in EthicsPoint investigation findings, ultimate resolution, and any referral to

another Institution official or group or outside entity; (2) if appropriate, communicate such findings, resolution, and referral to the reporter and any accused individual(s); and (3) close out the report in EthicsPoint.

If the hotline report is resolved informally or through another policy or procedure, the resolution, including actions taken to resolve the issue, should be reported to the Case Review Team for proper tracking and recording of the resolution in the EthicsPoint system.

If the Primary Case Manager deems it appropriate, or if requested by the Case Review Team or other Institution official with authority, the Primary Case Manager should provide a final written report with findings and recommendations.

If relevant, such a final written report should include, among other things, (1) any investigation findings; (2) any recommended remedial measures; (3) any recommended disciplinary measures; and (4) any recommended changes to Institution policy, procedure, or practices relevant to the reported issue.

To the extent practical, the Primary Case Manager and the Case Review Team should work with Institution officials to implement any recommendations arising from the investigation of the hotline report and its resolution.